**FINAL EXAM PAPER**

**SOCIOLINGUISTICS ENG 241**

**Department of English Studies**

**University of Cyprus**

**Instructor: Charalambos Themistocleous**

Name*:* \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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PART A. Choose two of the following questions (40 Marks)

1. What are the basic tenets of Brown and Levinson’s Politeness Theory? In your answer explain the terms (a) face, (b) face wants, (c) negative and positive face, and (d) social distance? (20 Marks) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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2. One of the traditional vernacular variables that Tagliamonte looked at in Yorkshire English was the non-standard use of *was* (in existential sentences, as in 1a–b) and *were* (in negative tag questions, affirmative declarative sentences and negative sentences, as shown in 2a–c) (from Tagliamonte 1998):

(1) a. There was these concerts.

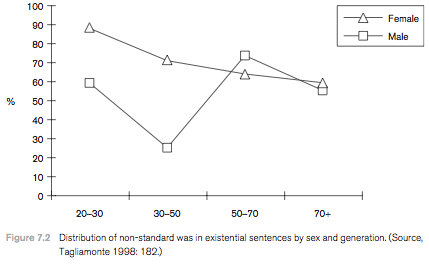
b. There was no roads. [expect were in Standard English]

(2) a. Bit before our time, *weren’t* it?

b. Every thing *were* going great.

c. It *weren’t* very satisfactory. [expect was in Standard English]

Tagliamonte used apparent time to infer whether or not these variables were remaining involved in ongoing change in Yorkshire English. The following figure portrays the results of an apparent time study conducted by Tagliamonte (1998). (i) Explain the term apparent time study. (ii) Explain the following figure. (20 Marks)



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3. What is the difference between a creole language and a pidgin language? What kind of information does the study of pidgins and creoles provide. (i) Name two pidgins and two creole languages. (ii) In your answer refer to the terms language contact, creolisation, and substrate. (20 Marks)

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PART B.

Define and illustrate five (5) of the following concepts: (30 Marks, 6 Marks each).

1. Cost of imposition
2. Power
3. Diglossia
4. High Variety
5. Covert Prestige
6. Register
7. Hypercorrection
8. Community of Practice

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PART C.

Multiple choice questions (30 Marks, 6 Marks each).

1. A pidgin language becomes a creole when

a. it is nativized.

b. it is memorized.

c. a linguist writes its grammar.

d. becomes the official language of a country.

2. An influential approach to social class has been proposed by

a. Miriam Meyerhoff.

b. Max Weber.

c. Edmond Edmont.

d. Brown P. and Levinson, S.

3. Eckert’s second wave of variation relates to

a. Variational Sociolinguistics.

b. Social Networks.

c. Indexicality.

d. Language contact.

4. Casual speech vs. Word list is

a. Speech Style.

b. A register.

c. A basilect.

d. The terms are unrelated.

5. In dense networks

a. Members know each other.

b. Not all members know each other.

c. Members are white collars.

d. Members belong to the same social class.

Use free space for answers: Remember to Add Question Number.

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